CONTENTS

CAROLE RAWCLIFFE and LINDA CLARK, Introduction to Parliament and Communities in the Middle Ages 233

PAUL BRAND, The Drafting of Legislation in Mid-Thirteenth Century England 243

ANTHONY GROSS, Langland's Rats: A Moralist's View of Parliament 286

NIGEL SAUL, The Commons and the Abolition of Badges 302

CAROLE RAWCLIFFE, Parliament and the Settlement of Disputes by Arbitration in the Later Middle Ages 316

CAROLINE BARRON, London and Parliament in the Lancastrian Period 343

Esther S. Cope, The Bishops and Parliamentary Politics in Early Stuart England 1

STUART HANDLEY, Local Legislative Initiatives for Economic and Social Developments in Lancashire, 1689–1731 14

RICHARD W. DAVIS, The Politics of the Confessional State, 1760–1832 38

IAN R. CHRISTIE, The Anatomy of the Opposition in the Parliament of 1784 50

DAVID W. GUTZKE, Rhetoric and Reality: The Political Influence of British Brewers, 1832–1914 78

ALAN J. WARD, Challenging the British Constitution: The Irish Free State Constitution and the External Minister 116

STUART BALL, The 1922 Committee: The Formative Years, 1922–45 129

Notes and Documents:

ELIZABETH READ FOSTER, Henry Elsyng, 'Judicature in Parliament' 158

DAVID LEMMINGS, Lord Chancellor Cowper and the Whigs, 1714–16 163

Review Articles:

M. H. PORT, The Official Record 175

JOHN RAMSDEN, Conservatives and Unionists 368

ALLEN WARREN, 'The Return of Ulysses': Gladstone, Liberalism and Late Victorian Politics 184

Reviews of Books: 197–232, 371–93